***ENDNOTES***

INTRODUCTION

“In my view no court at any time could possibly …” William O Douglas, *Go East, Young Man* (Random House: New York 1974) , p 379.

“How could France…” Piers Paul Read, “France is still fractured by the Dreyfus Affair”, *The Telegraph* 18 February 2015. Http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/europe/france/9045659/France-is-still-fractured-by-the-Dreyfus-Affair.html [Accessed 18 February 2015].

How to recognize Communists during the Red Scare. *YouTube*. “Recognizing a Communist: Armed Forces Information Film, No. 5” <https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=AWeZ5SKXvj8> *Open Culture: History* “How to Spot a Communist Using Literary Criticism: A 1955 Manual from the U.S. Military”, July 2nd, 2013. <http://www.openculture.com/2013/07/how_to_spot_a_communist.html>

 [accessed 22/12/2014]

“This thing… has ruined…” William Rosen testifying before HUAC. *U. S. Congress, House, Committee on Un-American Activities: Hearings Regarding Communist Espionage in the United States Government: July-September 1948* (Government Printing Office, 1948) [hereafter *HUAC Hearings*], September 9, 1948, p 1329-41. The entirety of the testimony for these three months was available online as recently as 20 March 2015 at <http://www.archive.org/stream/hearingsregardin1948unit/hearingsregardin1948unit_djvu.txt>

“The tragedy of our day…” Adlai Stevenson. Speech to the American Legion, New York. City, 27 August 1952; as quoted by William Safire in “Democratic Candidate Adlai Stevenson Defines the Nature of Patriotism”, *Lend Me Your Ears: Great Speeches In History*, (New York: W. W. Norton & Company 2004), p 81.

“I am tired…” Eleanor Roosevelt, quoted by Griffin Fariello in *Memories of the American Inquisition*, W.W. Norton and Company, 1995, pp 147-52, from *The Nation*, June 28, 1952.

UK advice on reporting terrorism: How*Gov.uk.* “Terrorism and National Emergencies”. Reporting suspected terrorism

<https://www.gov.uk/terrorism-national-emergency/reporting-suspected-terrorism> *Mayor of London: Metropolitan Police*, “Terrorism”. <http://content.met.police.uk/Site/terrorism> “Terrorism and national emergencies” [accessed 22 December 2014].

CHAPTER 2

Chambers on Communists in government: “The underground group at the time I knew it…Lee Pressman was … a member of this group, as was Alger Hiss… a member of the State Department.”3 August 1948, p 565.

Chambers on the role of these Communists: “These people were specifically not wanted to act as sources of information. These people were an elite group, an outstanding group, which it was believed would rise to positions – as, indeed, some of them did – notably Mr. White and Mr. Hiss – in the Government, and their position in the Government would be of very much more service to the Communist Party.” *HUAC Hearings,* 3 August 1948, p 577.

“The Alger Hiss cell in the State Department.” *HUAC Hearings,* 3 August 1948, p 580

 “a matter of principle…” This is a comment Alger made over the crème brulee. He also makes it in Alger Hiss. *In the Court of Public Opinion* (New York: Harper & Row, 1957). Also William H. Harbaugh, *Lawyer’s* *Lawyer: The Life of John W. Davis*. (New York: Oxford University Press 1973), pp 446-447.

 “think back”… “all kinds of people”. Harbaugh, pp 446-447.

CHAPTER 3

 “After all, the KKK is an old American institution.” This quote is repeated nearly 5,000 times in a google search. In an attempt to track down its source I tried Wikipedia, where the source is given as John Gunther. *Inside U.S.A*. (London: Hamish Hamilton, 1947), p 789. Trouble is, here’s John Gunther quoting Drew Pearson quoting Rankin : “the Klan is, after all, not ‘un-American’ but ‘American’”. Even so, the accepted wording is quoted everywhere, and it is always attributed to John E Rankin, representative from Mississippi, elected for 16 consecutive terms, a man who hated “commie-kikes” and “niggras” so loudly and so often that he embarrassed other racists on the HUAC panel.

The 2850 government employees as Communists and that Communists controlled 438 daily newspapers, 640 trade unions and consumers groups. William A Reuben, Alger Hiss manuscript (Untitled) and dated September 11, 1997, held in the Tamiment Library in New York. Ch1 p 3.

I’ve come to think of William A Reuben as a not-all-that silent partner in this book. Reuben was an investigative journalist, who spent most of his life investigating the Hiss case and died without having published his definitive works. The Tamiment Library holds his papers. Here’s their biography of him. “William A. Reuben (1916-2004) was a graduate of Columbia University and a World War II combat veteran. After the war he began his career as an investigative journalist. Reuben’s first book on the Alger Hiss trials, *The Honorable Mr. Nixon*, was published in 1956. Shortly after this, Reuben began his reexamination of the Hiss case evidence, a task that would occupy him for the rest of his life. In 1974, as part of this work, he filed a Freedom of Information Act request for FBI documents related to the case. The release of such documents, and the information they provided, enabled Alger Hiss to prepare a lawsuit seeking to overturn his conviction based on an alleged pattern of misconduct by the Bureau and the prosecutor, Thomas F. Murphy.

“the destruction of life…” Robert Stripling and Bob Considine, *The Red Plot Against America* (Pennsylvania: Bell Publishing Co., 1949),p 14.

“The aim and object of Communism are always the same – complete control…” Stripling, p 14.

 “you would be liquidated…” Stripling, p 266.

The headquarters of CPUSA – the Communist Party of the United States – were located at 35 East 12th Street, New York City.

CPUSA publications: “Daily and Sunday worker, 50 E. 13th Street, New York City; Morning Freiheit, 50 E. 13th Street, New York City; Daily People’s World, 590. Street, San Francisco, California; Masses and Mainstream, 832 Broadway New York City; Political Affairs, 832 Broadway, New York City. There are also numerous foreign-language publications.” Stripling, p 273.

“this is a war the normal American cannot understand.” Stripling*,* p 14.

“teachers, preachers, actors…” Stripling*,* p 272.

“foreign-born agitator…” David E. Rowe and Robert Schulmann, “What Were Einstein’s Politics?”, George Mason University’s History News Network, <http://hnn.us/articles/39445.html> [accessed 18 April 2012].

Shirley Temple as Communist dupe. Shirley Temple Black, *Child Star: An Autobiography*. (New York: Warner Books, 1988), pp. 252–253.

Mr Euripides and Christopher Marlowe: see Benedict Nightingale, “Mr Euripides goes to Washington”, *New York* Times (Sept 18, 1988) <http://www.nytimes.com/1988/09/18/books/mr-euripides-goes-to-washington.html?pagewanted=all&src=pm>

[accessed 26 Jan 2012]. For HUAC extract see Robert Davis, “Is Mr. Euripides a Communist? The Federal Theatre Project’s 1938 *Trojan Incident*”, *Project Muse* <http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/comparative_drama/summary/v044/44.4.davis.html> [accessed 26 Jan 2012].

“Rules of evidence including cross-examination …” *Annual Report of the Committee on Un-American Activities for the year 1953*. p 130. This is the only year for which an annual report is available online. (<http://archive.org/stream/annualreportfory1953unit/annualreportfory1953unit_djvu.txt>

“The rights you have…” The speaker was J Parnell Thomas, quoted by Chuck McCutcheon editor, CQ Press, *Congress A to Z*, (Los Angeles: SAGE Publications Inc., 2014] <https://books.google.co.uk>, p 309 [accessed 24 June 2014].

#  “greatest hotbed of subversives…” “Links Movie Chiefs to ‘Big Plot on U.S.’” *New York Times*, July 1, 1945. *The Times* has dropped this item from its archive, but here’s an AP report of it : <http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=950&dat=19450630&id=cMwLAAAAIBAJ&sjid=H1UDAAAAIBAJ&pg=6414,479847> [accessed 10 Jun 2013].

#  “destroying – as best and as subtly …” Stripling, p 71.

#  “disruptive…” “TESTIMONY OF RONALD REAGAN” October 23, 1947, YouTube video <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D2Z7gA8CFz0> [accessed 26 Jan 2012].

# “from all I’ve heard…” “Gary Cooper HUAC Testimony Excerpt, 1947”, YouTube video

# <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GkiqGxD4CZ8> [accessed 26 Jan 2012].

#  “pink” Robert Taylor, “Robert Taylor HUAC Testimony Excerpt, 1947”. YouTube video youtube.com <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D2Z7gA8CFz0> [accessed 26 Jan 2012].

“definitely Communist propaganda.” Mrs Leila Rogers, HUAC 24 Oct 1947. Quoted from Gerald Horne *Class Struggle in Hollywood, 1930-1950: Moguls, Mobsters, Stars, Reds, and Trade Unionists* University of Texas Press, 6 Nov 2013 - Performing Arts, p 93 (Google eBook). The script was by Dalton Trumbo, multiple Oscar winner, subject of the film Trumbo. As a result of his subpoena before HUAC, he was blacklisted, charged with Contempt of Congress and sentenced to 11 months in the federal penitentiary in Ashland, Kentucky. It was really the title of the film that got Mrs Rogers: *Tender Comrades*. It does sound dicey until you realise that it’s a phrase from Robert Lewis Stevenson’s “My Wife”, a short poem in a 1896 collection called *Songs of Travel and Other Verses*, about women living together while their husbands are away at war . And that’s just what the film was about: a group of women living together while their husbands were away at World War II. Reviewing it in the *New York Times* on June 2, 1944 Bosley Crowther panned it as a “hot bath of sentiment… an overboard attempt to wring the heart with the anguish.” It made *lots* of money for its producer RKO.

“Fifth Amendment Communists” The phrase got its real currency under Senator Joseph McCarthy, but there are references to it long before that. Here’s the American Civil Liberties website in “The House UnAmerican Activities Committee” Published 13 August 2012: “In 1947, HUAC began an investigation into the Hollywood Motion Picture Industry. …There were also witnesses who refused to testify on the grounds of the Fifth Amendment privilege against self-incrimination…these witnesses were labeled ‘Fifth Amendment Communists.’” <http://uscivilliberties.org/organizations/3937-house-un-american-activities-committee.html>

 “Bertolt Brecht Speaks in the House Committee Un-American Activities.” October 30, 1947. YouTube video: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GkiqGxD4CZ8> [accessed 26 Jan 2012]. See also “Brecht HUAC hearing (1947 – 10 – 30) transcript”, *Wikisource*. [http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Brecht\_HUAC\_hearing\_(1947-10-30)\_transcript](http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Brecht_HUAC_hearing_%281947-10-30%29_transcript) [accessed 29 Jan 2012]

chAPTER 4

 “show them promptly…”A Hiss, *Public Opinion*, p 8.

ChAPTER 5

Material throughout this chis drawn from two sources. Alger Hiss, *Recollections of a Life* (London: Unwin Hyman Ltd., 1988) Chapters 1 & 2; and Tony Hiss, *Laughing Last: Alger Hiss* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1977).

 “Where everything is bent …” 1916 Advertisement for Powder Point Boys School King Caesar House Mass. For sale at <http://www.amazon.com/Powder-Point-School-Caesar-House/dp/B005DGUBK0> [accessed 10 June 2012].

“Alger is the epitome of success.” John Chabot Smith, *Alger Hiss: The True Story.* (New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston, 1976), p 50.

 “most popular” T. Hiss, *Laughing Last*, p 39.

 “a celestial time” T. Hiss, *Laughing Last*, p 55.

 “You apply pressure …” T. Hiss, *Laughing Last*, p 61.

 “could well be the Progress …” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, p 59.

 “heady experience” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, p 68.

The four headlines are all abstracts readily available in the *New York Times* archive as of March 2015:

“RED 'UNDERGROUND' IN FEDERAL POSTS …Ex-Communist Names Alger Hiss”, C. P. Trussell,(August 04, 1948)

“ALGER HISS… INDICTED IN SPY CASE”, Russell Porter (December 16, 1948)

“MR. HISS FOUND GUILTY”, William R. Conklin (January 22, 1950)

“HISS IS SENTENCED TO FIVE-YEAR TERM”, William R. Conklin (January 26, 1950)

“communist cell…” *HUAC Hearings*, 3 August 1948, pp 565, 566, 580.

chAPTER 6

“Of course, he can get…” “Certainly there is no hope …” *HUAC Hearings*, August 3, 1948, p 579.

 “shocking and utterly untrue…” *HUAC* Hearings, 3 August 1948, p 585.

“My attention has been called …” *HUAC* *Hearings*, 4 August 1948, pp 585, 586.

CHAPTER 7

To view the Caucus room in action: “Un-American Activities Committee (1948)” British Pathé, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pvLyJQFAPks> [accessed 20 March 2015].

Alger’s response to the crowded Caucus room, A Hiss*, Public Opinion*, p 8.

“drew perhaps the biggest turnout…” Stripling, p 11.

“under the leadership of men …” *HUAC Hearings*, 3 August 1948.P 579.

“who were plotting the overthrow …” *HUAC Hearings*, 6 August 1948, p 622.

Russian spies in the government in 1943: *HUAC Hearings*, 6 August 1948. p. 624.

“a factory was flown entirely to Russia” *HUAC Hearings*, 6 August 1948, p 624.

Information about the development of the atom bomb: “Manhattan Project: Oak Ridge”, *Olive drab* <http://olive-drab.com/od_nuclear_manhattan_oakridge.php> [accessed 19 April 2012].

“the widespread ramifications of this intense…” *HUAC Hearings*, 5 August 1948, p 624.

*Find a Grave*. Fred E Busby. <http://www.findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=16293313> [accessed 22 April 2012].

“Tom Tippett, E. J. Lever*…” HUAC Hearings* 5 August 1948, p 624.

 “whether the applicant associates with Negroes …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 634.

 “an organizer for the Communist Party…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 630.

 “Whose wife has been a known Communist…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 632.

“went to fight in Spain …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 631.

 “Truman does not want the truth … *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 630

 “could rightfully be termed the spawning ground …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 638

“Mr Alger Hiss.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 642.

CHAPTER 8

 “New Deal” as the “Jew Deal”: Gabler, Neal. *An Empire of Their Own* (London: WH Allen, 1989), p 365.

 “Be seated.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 642.

Stripling’s annoyance, Stripling, p 111.

 “I am not and never have been a member …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 643. I’ve cut this speech a little. Elsewhere in this chand in others dealing with the hearings, I’ve pulled together chunks of testimony for the sake of coherence, cut repetitions and tightened the occasional wanderer; but no speeches are altered in any substantive way or taken out of context. Every word quoted appears in the transcripts.

“I do not know Mr Chambers *…*” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, pp 585, 586.

 “…have never laid eyes on him.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 643.

 “I was angered…” A Hiss, *Public Opinion*, p 10.

 “I did not.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 646

“As far as I know…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 646.

 “I hoped he would be.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 647.

 “I wish I could’ve seen *…”HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 646.

 “The name means absolutely nothing …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 647.

 “candid-camera angle from under the chin…” *HUAC Hearings*  25 August 1948, p 1140.

 “I hope you're wrong in …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 647.

 “is much heavier than he was…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 641.

“I do know he said that…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p. 647.

“When you left the Communist Party…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 650.

“government officials.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, 644

“He was simply a pale nonentity…” A. Hiss. *Recollections*, p 203.

 “the darkly handsome Nixon” Alistair Cooke. *A Generation on Trial; U.S.A. v. Alger Hiss* (London. Rupert Hart-Davis, 1950), p 85.

“sharp, incisive, even sarcastic” A. Hiss, *Recollections* p 12.

Another witness to the proceedings said Nixon turned crimson Sam Tanenhaus, *Whittaker Chambers* (New York: Random House, 1997), p 234.

“Regardless of whether *…*” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 644.

 “The Chair wishes to express the appreciation …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 659.

 “Hiss won the day completely.” Richard Nixon, *Six Crises* (New York: Doubleday & Co, 1962), p 9.

CHAPTER 9

 “There was no grass to be preserved…” A Hiss, *Recollections*, p188.

“As I had done nothing to flee from…” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, p. 188.

 “No person of Jewish blood …” quoted in Robert Brady’s *The Spirit and Structure of German Fascism* (New York: The Viking Press, 1937)*,* p 53.

*One World or None*, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1946 with a foreword by Niels Bohr. The New Press, 2007 with the foreword by Richard Rhodes. The *Washington Post* quote comes from that edition. Contributors read like an honour list of the great scientists of the day: Einstein, Morrison, Shapley, Wigner, Oppenheimer, Ridenour, Condon, Bethe, Langmuir, Urey, Szilard.

CHAPTER 10

 “How is the Committee going …The committee stands convicted…” Nixon, *Six Crises,* p 9.

 “Strip, you fellows have really put your foot in…” Stripling, p 116.

 “an elite group, an outstanding group…” *HUAC* *Hearings*,3 August 1948, p 577.

 “There is no basis for the statements *…” HUAC* Hearings, 3 August 1948, p 578.

 “I deny unqualifiedly …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 642.

 “… complete fabrications” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 643.

 “… completely unfounded.” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 658.

 “transmitting secrets…” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 646

“We’re ruined!” Stripling*,*  p 116.

 “Hiss said, ‘So help me…’” Stripling, p 111.

 “You cannot be a Communist…” Stripling, p 169.

 “Do you solemnly swear …” *HUAC Hearings,* 5 August 1948, p 642.

Nixon claims never to have heard of Alger Hiss before Chambers mentioned him: Nixon, *Six Crises*, p 6.

Nixon also claims that nobody at HUAC had ever met Chambers before the hearings: Richard Nixon, June 26, 1950, Speech to the House of Representatives, as quoted in William A. Reuben,  *The Honorable Mr. Nixon and the Alger Hiss Case* (New York: Action Books, 1956), p 8.

“had come to my office…” Reuben, Hiss manuscript, Ch1, p 4, quoted from Dies’s autobiography, *Martin Dies: Story*.

Six members of present committee also in Dies Committee: Thomas, Mundt, Rankin, Wood, Peterson, Bonner.

The Committee’s appropriation - $100,000 – “to be used exclusively by the FBI” to investigate anybody subversive in government. William A Reuben, Alger Hiss manuscript. See also Regin Schmidt: *Red Scare: FBI and the Origins of Anticommunism in the United States, 1919-1943*, Museum Tusculanum Press, 2000, p 353.

Investigations under the Hatch Act had turned up nothing and Secretary of State G. Howland Shaw had informed J. Edgar Hoover of the fact. Letter March 26, 1942 from G. Howland Shaw to J. Edgar Hoover: “The reported investigation affords no basis for administrative action and it is believed that you will wish so to report to the Congress.” Reuben, Hiss manuscript, Ch1, p 14.

The FBI had interviewed Chambers in May of 1942 for eight hours, again in May of 1945 and again in June of 1945. HUAC investigators were themselves fresh from an interview in June 1948. Tanenhaus, p 20; Reuben *The Honorable Mr Nixon*, Note \*\*, p 31.

Martin Dies writes that Chambers had begun “to contact my very able chief investigator and secretary, Robert Stripling.” Martin Dies in his regular column in the May 1964 issue of *American Opinion*. Quoted from Reuben Hiss manuscript, Ch7, p 8.

In the second Hiss trial Chambers himself admitted that Robert Stripling and Committee investigators first interviewed him in June 1948 two months prior to his appearance. Reuben, Hiss manuscript, Ch1, p 49, quoted from Vol. 1 p 355 of the trial transcript.

 “was running the State Department” Ray Murphy as quoted in Tanenhaus, p 231.

JB Matthews repeating Ray Murphy: George E Sokolsky, “The Acheson/Hiss Team”, Editorial March 16, 1950. King Features Syndicate. Widely published, although sites change. A recent one can be found in the *Pittsburgh Press-Republican* of that date: <http://news.nnyln.net/plattsburgh-press-republican/plattsburgh-press-republican-1950-march-april/plattsburgh-press-republican-1950-march-september%20-%200113.pdf> [accessed 7 April 2012].

Nixon arranges introduction to Father Cronin John Chabot Smith, *Alger Hiss: The True Story* (New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston, 1976) p 145. See also Thomas O’Brien. “The Nixon-Cronin Speeches: A Cold War Theology”, *Toronto Journal of Theology* , vol.10.1, 1994, pp 53-59. <http://works.bepress.com/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=thomas_obrien> [accessed 16 Oct 2012].

Father John Francis Cronin, *The Problem of American Communism in 1945: Facts and Recommendations. A Confidential Study for Private Circulation*. <http://mdhistory.net/hiss/cronin-report.pdf> [accessed 17 Dec 2011].

 “follows the tortuous twists …” Cronin, p 16.

The Hatch Act of 1939, officially “An Act to Prevent Pernicious Political Activities”, is a United States federal law whose main provision prohibits employees in the executive branch of the federal government, except the president, vice-president, and certain designated high-level officials of that branch, from engaging in partisan political activity. The law was named for Senator Carl Hatch of New Mexico. <http://www.osc.gov/documents/hatchact/ha_fed.pdf> [accessed 5 September 2011].

Investigation under the Hatch Act: Martin Roberts, *Secret History*. (Indiana: AuthorHouse, 2012. Kindle edition), Loc 2720.

FBI Investigation under Public Law 135, 77th Congress, approved June 28, 1941. The law provides $100,000 “to investigate the employees of every department, agency, and independent establishments of the federal government who are members of subversive organizations or advocate the overthrow of the federal government, and report its findings to Congress.” See the Code of Federal Regulations of the United States of America. Here’s how Hoover’s instruction, dated July 18, 1941, reads in the case of Woody Guthrie: “It is requested that you advise me at the earliest possible date whether any investigation of this person should be conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in view of Public Law No. 135, 77th Congress, which directs this Bureau to undertake investigations of employees of the Federal Government who are members of subversive organizations or who advocate the overthrow of this government.” <http://web.ncf.ca/fl512/woody_guthrie/july_18_1941.html> [accessed 12 December 2013]

Hoover’s additional investigation: Reuben, Alger Hiss manuscript, ch1, p 10. The surveillance this time was round-the-clock investigation. A memorandum on the subject “Alger Hiss/internal security” dated January 20, 1947, was prepared by special agent E. H. Winterrowd,

“… to be used exclusively by the FBI” Reuben, Alger Hiss manuscript ch1, page 4, quoted from Dies”s autobiography, *Martin Dies: Story*. See also ch6 pages 1,2, 8 for details of the FBI investigation. See also Regin Schmidt: *Red Scare: FBI and the Origins of Anticommunism in the United States, 1919-1943*, Museum Tusculanum Press, 2000, p 353.

Letter March 26, 1942 from G. Howland Shaw to J. Edgar Hoover: “The reported investigation affords no basis for administrative action and it is believed that you will wish so to report to the Congress.” Reuben, Alger Hiss manuscript, ch1, p 14.

Records on Alger went back more than a decade, physical surveillance, phone tapping, mail interception: Anthony Summers, *The Arrogance of Power: The Secret World of Richard Nixon* (New York: Viking Penguin, 2000), p 65.

Several staff members were former FBI agents: Roberts, Loc 1928.

“we should be able to establish…” Nixon, *Six Crises*, p 12.

 “Often people are convicted of a related …” Eleanor Barrett, Email to the author, 02 April 12.

“I do not know Mr Chambers …” HUAC *Hearings* 4 August 1948, pp 585-586;

“a red party book”… “ (a hammer and sickle).” Whittaker Chambers, *Witness.* 50th Anniversary Edition, Washington: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2001, p 207.

Mandel working for HUAC since 1939: Mayer A*.* Zeligs, *Friendship and Fratricide.* New York: The Viking Press, 1967, ft p 78.

Chambers using the name “Carl” during the time he knew Alger: Nixon, *Six Crises*, p 8.

“I carefully read the entire transcript …” *HUAC* Hearings, 5 August 1948, p 646.

CHAPTER 11

Nixon's mother's back ground: Summers. *Arrogance of Power*, p 5.

Scholarships to both Harvard and Yale: Summers, *Arrogance of Power* p 15.

“Shifty eyed” Nancy Lisagor & Frank Lipsius, A *Law Unto Itself: The Untold Story of the Law Firm Sullivan & Cromwell* (New York: William Morrow & Co., Inc., 1988), p 168.

Nixon as a prosecuting attorney Flint in Ayn Rand’s *Night of January 16th*: Scott Meredith. “Richard the Actor”, *Ladies Home Journal* (September 1975), pp 52-54.

“A man who can’t hold a hand in a first-class poker …” Michael Kaplan, “Tricky Dicky” *Poker Player*, October 2005 <http://www.pokerplayer.co.uk/news/features/298/richard_nixon.html> [accessed 08 Jul 2012].

 “He became tops…” Bela Kornitzer, *The Real Nixon*. Quoted from pokerplayer.co.uk <http://www.pokerplayer365.com/news/features-news/tricky-dicky/> [accessed 03 Apr 2011].

“I once watched him bluff …” Stephen Ambrose, *The Education of a Politician*. Quoted from <http://www.pokerplayer.co.uk/news/features-news/tricky-dicky/>[accessed 03 Apr 2011].

 “mystery” David Wise, *The American police state* (New York: Random House, 1976), p 130 fn, as cited in Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 62.

 “aircraft firms such as Bell and Glen Martin” Ralph de Toledano, *One Man Alone: Richard Nixon* (New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1969), p 40.

Kontinentale Ol A. G.: Loftus, John and Mark Aarons, *The Secret War Against the Jews: How Western Espionage Betrayed the Jewish People* (New York: St Martin’s Griffin, 1994), p 221.

Sullivan and Cromwell opened its doors in 1879; almost at once the firm was a major player. It helped found such giants as Edison, General Electric and United States Steel; it was instrumental in financing the Panama Canal. It remains an enormously strong force in American law to this day: see <http://www.top-law-schools.com/sullivan-cromwell.html>. See also Leonard Mosley, *Dulles*: *A biography of Eleanor, Allen, and John Foster Dulles and their Family Network* (New York: the Dial Press, 1976), p 76.

Profits for German and American investors: Lisagor, Ch 8, “Nazi Clients”, pp 119-142, and Ch 9, “The Dulles War Machine”, pp 143-159. See also Charles Higham, *Trading with the Enemy*: *The Nazi American Money Plot 1933-1949* (New York Delacort Press, 1983).

Drew Pearson listings: Stephen Kinzer, *The Brothers: John Foster Dulles, Allen Dulles and Their Secret World War*. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 2013 (Kindle edition): Loc 881. See also Drew Pearson’s “Merry-go-round” for Feb 17, 1937; Sept 28, 1944. His column for Oct 4, 1948 is headlined: “Dulles Linked With Nazis.”

Dulles vouched for Kontentale: Loftus, *Secret War*, p 221

John Foster Dulles as Farben’s lawyer: Lisagor, *A Law Unto Itself*, See Chs 8 and 9. See also Higham, *Trading with the Enemy*.

“thrived on its cartels and collusion…” Zinzer. *The Brothers,* Loc, 880.

 “gave the Nazis a stranglehold…” Lisagor, *A Law Unto Itself*, p 148.

 “most significant wartime activity…” Lisagor, *A Law Unto Itself*, p 146. The information came from a Memorandum dated Feb 23, 1943, in the files of the Justice Department, Economic Warfare Unit, National Archives.

 “to keep quiet about what he had seen…” Loftus, *Secret War*, p 221, 557; Summers, *Arrogance of Power* p. 62, Note 3, p 488.

 “WANTED-Congressman candidate …” Toledano, *One Man Alone*, p 45

 “A little fish house where politicians …” Summers, *Arrogance of Power,* p 54

Mickey Cohen, *In My Own Words* (New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1975), p 232. “Mikey Cohen’s Statement”, an exclusive interview given to Drew Pearson while Cohen was serving time in Alcatraz: “Washington Merry-Go-Round”, Oct 31 1968,

<http://dspace.wrlc.org/doc/get/2041/53838/b20f21-1031zdisplay.pdf> [accessed 7 Jun 2013].

 “bad feeling” … “a three-card Monte dealer” Cohen, *In My Own Words*, p 234.

 “I jewed him down to $5,000,” Cohen, *In My Own Words*, p 233. *Brad Lewis. Hollywood”s Celebrity Gangster: The Incredible Life and Times of Mickey Cohen* (BBL Books, 2007) Kindle Edition, Loc 1535.

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CHAPTER 21

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CHAPTER 23

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 “come before this committee, as they so frequently…” *HUAC* *Hearings*, 25 August 1948, p 1206.

CHAPTER 24

“It is the climate of a totalitarian country” Speech delivered Sept 13 1948, “Harry S. Truman, 1948”, Entry 183*, The Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States* books.google.co.uk

Nixon shrugs his shoulders mentally and decides to take his holiday with his wife: *Six Crises* p 46.

CHAPTER25

 “Spy Probers Hunt 1929…” AP Report in the *Indiana Evening Gazette*, Indiana, PA (August 26 1948), p 1. The subhead reads, “Attempt to Determine Who Lied” (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “Committee Fails to Trap Hiss…” UP Report in the *Alton Evening Telegraph*, Alton, Illinois (August 26, 1948), p 1 (Newspapers.com).

 “Hiss vs Chambers”, *Washington Post* (August 27, 1948).

 “Death Toll Climbs to Five” *Zanesville Signal*, Zanesville, Ohio (29 August 1948) (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “200 Deaths Blamed on Heat” *Middletown Times Herald*, Middletown, New York (30 August 1948) (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “I am simply saying that he … certainly wasn’t doing anything directly for the Russians.” William A Reuben, “Libel”, a chapter from his unpublished manuscript, which at this point was to be called *The Crimes of Alger Hiss*; it’s reproduced at *The Alger Hiss Story*.

“the existence of compact, conspiratorial rings …” *Interim Report on Hearings Regarding Communist Espionage in United States Government, 80th Congress, 2d session, Aug. 28, 1948.*(SuDoc no: Y 4.Un 1/2:C 73/8) quoted by William A. Ruben, *The Dream of Whittaker Chambers*, ft 49, p 35. This second unpublished manuscript is also largely stored at the Tamiment Library, New York,.

 “badly shaken” Robert Whalen, “Hiss and Chambers: Strange Story of Two men”, *New York Times* (December 12, 1948). <http://www.writing.upenn.edu/~afilreis/50s/hiss-chambers-nyt.html> [accessed 6 Mar 2009].

 “a def­inite, provable link…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 45.

 “There is no longer any doubt in my mind…” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 233, 234.

 “personal knowledge…” Stephen J Whitfield, C*ulture of the Cold War*, p 30. (Books.google.com)

“Roosevelt administration had been criminally soft…” Cooke, p 37.

 “a waking plot initiated long ago…” Cooke, p 37.

 “A cornerstone of the Republican campaign…” Fred Cook, “Typewriters are always the Key”, *New York Times* (14 October 1977), p 26 [quod.lib.umich.edu 1111.0102.004](http://quod.lib.umich.edu/h/hiss/hiss1111.0102.004) [accessed 9 Mar 2012].

 “SENSATIONAL SPY DISCLOSURE…” INS Report in the *Tyrone Daily Herald*, Pennsylvania (31 August 1948), p 1 (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “INQUIRY TO EXPOSE THIRD…” *New York Times* (September 3, 1948), p 1 <http://select.nytimes.com/gst/abstract.htm?res> [accessed 8 March 2012].

 “Well, Alger, where’s that suit?” Lloyd Chaisson, *The Press on Trial*, p 137; Halberstrom, *The Powers that Be*, p 261; Levitt & Levitt, *A Tissue of Lies*, p 20. The *New York Daily News* quoted at <http://www.conservapedia.com/Alger_Hiss#cite_note-432> (but ft 440 reveals the source of their quote as Whittaker Chambers’s *Witness*, p 710)

 “Deeply emotional people…” Chambers, p 719.

“the spirit of a man on the rack…” Chambers, p 721.

“to remove me as the one dangerous…” Chambers, p 721.

Little Chamberses calling Nixon “Nixie” Chambers, footnote p 173.

Nixon visits Chambers: chambers pp 537, 600, 618, 717 to 718, 792 to 793. Nixon *Six Crises* pp 21, 22, 23, 46, 47.

 “HISS BRINGS SUIT AGAINST…” *New York Times* (September 28, 1948), p 1 <http://select.nytimes.com/gst/abstract.htm?res> [accessed 8 March 2012].

 “Communists in High Places.” *The Independent*, Long Beach Cal (3 October 1948) (Newspaperarchive.com).

 “HEAR THE TRUTH” *Reno Evening Gazette*, Reno, Nevada, Oct 4, 6, 7, 1948, pp 13, 2,13 respectively, Newspaperarchive.com

 “are afraid of the political…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon,* p 49.

 “one eye on publicity…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon,* p 47

 “Could you give one name of anybody…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon,* p 50.

Reports re Communist spy rings in the State Department: AP Report, *Oakland Tribune* (14 October, 1948), p 1 (Newspaperarchive.com).

 “one of the undergrounds…” UPI report in the *Edwardsville Intelligencer*, 14 October 1948, p 6 (NewspaperArchive.com).

“dooms the Democrats to certain defeat.” Fred Robell, *The Progressive*, July 1948. Quoted in Reuben, manuscript, Ch14, p 2.

“DEWEY DEFEATS TRUMAN” UPI photograph, *Chicago Tribune* (4 November 1948) [www.chicagotribune.com](http://www.chicagotribune.com) .

CHAPTER 26

 “You must cut yourself off…” Quoted from *Red Spy Queen: A Biography of Elizabeth Bentley*, p 97, attachment to Email from Svetlana Chervonnaya, 12 October 2009.

 “to assist the bankers, insurance companies, marketing trusts and the rich farmers at the expense of the workers, poor, small and the ruined middle farmers.” H. Klehr, J. E. Haynes, and K. M. Anderson. *The Soviet World of American Communism* (New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press*,*1998),pp 281-282.

 “Our abandonment of Europe…” Alger Hiss, “Basic Questions in the Great Debate. Here are the five most often asked questions about the Marshall Plan – and an attempt to answer them.” *New York Times Magazine* (November 16, 1947), p 7, *Alger Hiss Story*.

 “for the purpose of determining the extent…” FBI Memo for the Attorney General re Alger Hiss, Nov 30 1945, quoted in Daniel Patrick Moynihan, *Secrecy: The American Experience* (New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press) 1988, p 68.

 “may have been a member…” Moynihan, *Secrecy*, p 68.

“Hiss had closely read the Smyth…” Moynihan, *Secrecy*, p 68.

 “The best genius in espionage…” Ladislas Farago, *War of Wits* (New York: Paperback Library, Inc., 1962), p 153.

 “You keep as low as possible…” Email from Chervonnaya, 26 July 2009.

 “It is impossible to understand…” Hinchley, Col Vernon. *Spies Who Never Were* (London: George G Harrap & Co Ltd., 1965), p 210.

 “Chambers was an agent provocateur…” Email from Chervonnaya, 26 July 2009.

 “do everything possible…” Farago, *War of Wits*, p 134.

The Russians seemed to have ignored Alger’s entanglement with HUAC etc.: Email from Chervonnaya, 26 Jul 2009.

CHAPTER 27

 “The library was a large room…” Chambers, pp 730-731.

 “felt incredibly alone…” Chambers, pp 733-734.

 “Mr Chambers, will you state…” Stenographic Typescript in the case of Alger Hiss, Plaintiff, vs, Whittaker Chambers, Defendant, in the US District Court for the District of Maryland. Civil Case No 4176. p1. (Available at the Maryland Historical Society).

 “the international apparatus” Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, p 182.

 “You can be shot by them…” Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, p 181.

 “very soft brown eyes and hair…” Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, p 175.

 “weekly” meetings with Bedacht: Zeligs, p 121.

“The first thing to note about Whittaker Chambers’s …” Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers*, p 555. William O Douglas, Supreme Court Justice, agreed with him: “In my view no court at any time could possibly have sustained the [Hiss] conviction” because it lacked “corroborative evidence”. *Go East, Young Man* (Random House: New York 1974) , p 379.

 “in fifteen minutes” Zeligs,p 117.

 “incredible” My sources for the quotes in this section come from the deposition itself, from William Reuben, “Libel” and “The Baltimore Documents”, *The Alger Hiss Story*. Also from Chambers *Witness.*

Chambers’s inherited wealth: At the Hall of records, Suffolk County, Long Island, New York, are documents showing that on February 19, 1930, Whitaker Chambers received $3296 from the estate of his father Jay who died on October 29, 1929. His paternal grandmother, Dora Elizabeth Chambers, died in Lynbrook, Long Island, on May 3, 1931 leaving an estate of $4000; Whitaker was the sole heir. His maternal grandmother, Mary Whitaker, died in a Long Island mental institution, Kingspark State Hospital December 22, 1931. Her estate settled by court order on September 8 1933, awarded Whittaker: $1626, which was tax-exempt. Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 23, p 6.

 “about a year and a half” Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, p 33.

 “perhaps six months” Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, p 39.

 “My locker was forced open…” Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, page 40.

Laha Chambers worked for 20 years Department of welfare of the city of New York as investigator, employee badge number 41. She passed civil service exam on September 23, 1921 and retired September 10, 1941. Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers*, p 452.

Esther worked for the Soviet Trading Company Amtorg: Roberts, Loc 525.

The names themselves appear in Reuben’s Hiss manuscript, ch 4, pp 9-11 and ch 7, p 20. Raymond Murphy’s memorandum of his interview with Chambers on March 20, 1945 is available online at *The Alger Hiss Story*.

$10,000 inheritance: Reuben, “Libel”. For details, see endnote above: Chambers’s inherited wealth…

 “…is not beyond possibility.” Reuben, “Libel”.

A quiet study group blossoms into a Communist cell: E. J. Worth. *Whittaker Chambers: The Secret Confession* (London: Massard, 1993).

 “not particularly interesting”: Smith, Alger Hiss p 239. Alger Hiss, Plaintiff vs. Whittaker Chambers, pp 313-318.

 “small severe figure…” Cooke, p 151.

Details and quotes re Ester Chambers’s testimony come from Reuben, “Baltimore Documents”.

 “We would go to Ypsilanti…” Zeligs, p 237, quoted from Trial Transcript p 1063.

CHAPTER 28

“manila folders” Attorney Alexander M. Campbell, informing Hoover that Alger had initiated government intervention in a memorandum that arrived at FBI bureau offices at 10:20 am on 24 November. The Washington Field Office conducted a thorough examination of and summarised them to Hoover in a report dated 28 November 1948. See Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 24, p 7.

 “so constituted that in every question…” Chambers, *Witness*, p 777.

 “little sling” Chambers, *Witness*, p 741.

“big, plump and densely covered…” Chambers, *Witness*, p 763.

Nephew’s denial to the FBI, Nov 4, 1948: Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 32, p 6.

As to the inaccuracy of Chambers’s description of the envelope: see “The Experts: Daniel Norman”, *The Alger Hiss Story*. Dr. Daniel P. Norman, a Harvard-educated chemist, President of New England’s largest and oldest firm in the business of testing chemicals and papers, subjected the Baltimore Documents to spectrographic analysis. His affidavit, signed and notarized in Massachusetts on November 7, 1953, was included in Alger Hiss’s motion for a new trial. His findings are all that much of a surprise given that the FBI’s report stated that the papers arrived in “manila envelopes”.

Marbury shocked to see documents: Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 247.

“Colonel Bykov raised the question…” Reuben, “The Baltimore Documents”.

The FBI spent hundreds of hours trying to find this mysterious Colonel Bykov and was never able to find out even if he’d existed. Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 22, ft p 22. Prior to the first Hiss trial, more than a score of FBI agents were involved in an investigation headed by special agent Robert Blount and James Nagel, to identify Colonel Boris Bykov. See memorandum from special agent in charge of the bureaus or Washington field office to Hoover, FBI document 2030, Hiss file, dated February 1, 1949. After three months, the “investigation has failed to identify and locate Bykov,” wrote the special agent in charge of the New York office to Hoover. JAHAM file, serial number 2429, Dated March 8, 1949.

“Original documents, not copies…” Hinchley, *Spies Who Never Were*, p 200.

 “The spy’s hardest task…” Hinchley, Col Vernon. *Spy Mysteries Unveiled*. London (George G Harrap & Co Ltd., 1963), p 167.

 “Stalin didn’t trust anyone, up to paranoia…” Email from Chervonnaya, 10 October 2009.

Pickup times between 4:30 and 6 o’clock etc.. First Hiss trial, vol 1, p 197. See also Reuben ch 30, p 28.

 “important papers would be…” Hartshorn, p 198, quoting Isaac Don Levine, who was present at the interview with Berle.

 “absolutely counter to accepted…” Ronald Seth, *The Sleeping Truth,* (London: Leslie Freewin, 1968), p 162.

 “Chambers’s story is wildly…” Hinchley, *Spies Who Never Were*, pp 199-200.

 “set pattern or routine…” Arkady N. Shevchenko, *Breaking with Moscow* (London, Grafton Books, 1985), p 49.

 “it is a strict rule of Soviet espionage…” Farago, *War of Wits*, pp 161-162.

 “If the meetings were to be regular…” Email from Chervonnaya, 11 Dec 2012.

 “Usually, as a recognition signal …” Email from Chervonnaya, 7 December 2012.

 “There would be a password…” Email from Chervonnaya,11 Dec 2012.

 “must have been genuinely mad…” Seth, *The Sleeping Truth*, p 185.

CHAPTER 30

 “bombshell” Stripling, p 142.

 “a startling development…” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 253, 254.

 “in a frenzy” Stripling, 143.

 “A hunch” Nixon, p 47.

 “I’m so goddamned sick and…” Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 69, quoting from “The Trials of Alger Hiss,” John Lowenthal’s 1979 film. Lowenthal was a professor of law at Rutgers, never on Alger’s legal team but fascinated by the case. After the release of suppressed FBI documents in the 1970’s – well before he made the film – he published an analysis showing the FBI had known from the beginning that the old Woodstock typewriter in court could not have been the Hiss family machine. See “What the FBI Knew and Hid”, *The Alger Hiss Story.*

Amphibious plane standby according to Coast Guard logs: Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 71.

 “he was so delighted with something…” William “Fishbait” Miller, *Fishbait: The Memoirs of the Congressional Doorkeeper* (New York: Warner Books, 1977), p 63.

Squashes in the shape of in an arrow pointing to this pumpkin Drew Pearson, “The Washington Merry-Go-Round: Midnight Ride to Maryland” (December 10, 1948).

 “Hiss-Chambers has produced…” Nixon, *Six Crises*, p 48.

 “Case clinched. Information…” Nixon, p 48.

 “Hiss’s handwriting identified…” Nixon, p 48.

 “Before I was out of bed…” Chambers, p 754.

 “so Communists wouldn’t…” AP Report in the *La Crosse Tribune*, Wisconsin (5 December 1948 ) (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “microfilmed copies of documents…” AP Report in the *Logansport Press*, Indiana (4 December 1948) (NewspaperArchive.com).

Why Chambers hid the film in the pumpkin: Chambers’s website: <http://whittakerchambers.org/pumpkinpapers.html> Review of the film: *New York Times* Movie Review, “Transport of Fire” (March 1, 1931) <http://www.nytimes.com/movie/review?res=9807E0DC163DEE32A25757C2A9659C946094D6CF> [accessed 5 March 2015].

The manila envelope was government Exhibit 19.

 “Will reopen hearings if…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 54.

 “is no longer one man’s word…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 57.

 “conclusive proof of the greatest treason…” Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 69. See Also Allen Weinstein, “A New Look at the Guilt or Innocence of Alger Hiss”, *San Francisco Chronicle* (May 3, 1978). <http://jfk.hood.edu/Collection/White%20%20Files/Nixon/Nixon%201380.pdf> [accessed 20 October 2015].

 “SPY NETWORK IN STATE…” AP Report in the *Dixon Evening Telegraph*, Illinois (6 Dec 1946), p 1; byline Douglas B Cornell with the subheadline “Grand to consider new shocking evidence” (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “Chambers Claims He Hid…” UP report in *The Montana Standard* (8 December 1948), p 1, beneath an even larger headline that reads “House Red Spy Group Launches Hunt for Four New Suspects”, (NewspaperArchive.com)

 “SAYS HISS LET OUT WAR…” An AP report *Logansport Press,* Indiana (7 December 1948), p 1, subtitled “Chambers Testimony Hits Former State Department Employe [sic] as Aid to Spies” (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “The audience received no hint…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 59.

 “any and all information and…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 60.

 “declared conclusively and without qualification…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 58.

Recent disclosures before the House Committee on Un-American…” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 63.

 “Plot to Seize…” An AP report in *The Daily Plainsman*, South Dakota (5 December 1948), p 1, subtitled “Secret Army Is Being Trained, Committee Says” (NewspaperArchive.com ).

 “800 Moscow-trained American Communists…” AP Report in the *The Daily Plainsman*, South Dakota (6 Dec 1948), p 1. (NewspaperArchive.com)

CHAPTER 30

 “a messenger for the House” For excerpts from Nixon’s grand jury testimony, see Benjamin Weiser, *New York Times*, covered in the *Milwaukee Journal Sentinel*, Wisconsin (13 October, 1999) (NewspaperArchive.com). See also Weiser, “Nixon Lobbied Grand Jury to indict Hiss on Espionage Case”, *New York Times* (October 12, 1999) (News.google.com/newspapers).

Espionage Act of 1917, in force to this day… See U.S. Espionage Act, 15 June 1917 http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/espionageact.htm U.S. Espionage Act, 7 May 1918 http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/espionageact1918.htm .

 “worth nothing whatever” “Excerpts from Grand Jury Hearings Relating to the Alger Hiss Case, December 1948”: <http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/hiss/hissgrandjury.html> [accessed 12 February 2013].

 “As most of you are aware…” “Excerpts from Grand Jury Hearings”.

The Espionage Act of 1917: espionage material as information “to be used to the injury of the United States or the advantage of any foreign nation.” U.S. Espionage Act, 15 June 1917.

Hatch Act Investigations, Reuben Alger Hiss manuscript, ch10, p 2. The very first one in February 1942 included Chambers’s allegation that Alger was a member of an “underground organization” of the Communist Party. The one in 1945 was the SECURITY SURVEY OF STATE DEPARTMENT/ALGER HISS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, SPECIAL POLITICAL ACTION, DEPARTMENT OF STATE. It was dated February 13, 1945 and prepared by Special Agent Winifred E. Hopton.

Chambers gave the FBI something more than 200 names: Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 25, p 26.

 “Without question, there will be an all-out attempt…” This Press Interview appears many places. I found it in *The Landmark*, p 1, a North Carolina paper (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “Their crime, in effect, is treason.” Reuben, *Honorable Mr Nixon*, p 62.

“TOP SECRETS STOLEN FROM ARMY” This headline for an AP dispatch was in *The Post-Standard*, Syracuse, New York, (December 15, 1948).

CHAPTER 31

 “I have seen it suggested in the papers…” “Sayre Testifies before the grand jury”, December 22, 1948, *Alger Hiss Story.*

Walter H Anderson, employee of the State Department for 28 years was Chief of the Records Division at the time of the Hiss trials and the only witness called by the prosecution to discuss the documentary evidence. Anderson testified that none of the materials was secret; all of them had been delivered in a shopping cart by messenger not only to Alger Hiss but to anything from 170 to 250 State Department employees, including the State Department’s Communications office for release to the press. He also said they were available to various non-government persons. Hiss second trial, vol. 2, pp 749-921.

 “the greatest treason conspiracy” Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 69.

 “We won the Hiss case in the papers,” Nixon tapes. Kutler ,Stanley I. *Abuse of Power* (New York: The Free Press, 1997), p 7.

 “I had him convicted before…” Kutler, *Abuse of Power*, p 9.

CHAPTER 32

I wrote an early draft of the scenes in Louisville something like 30 years ago on the basis of notes both Dexter and I took at the time.

Mrs Bullitt’s book *Three Weeks in Russia* carries her full name: Nora Iasigi Bullit and the information inside it says it was “Privately Printed, 1936”. in Louisville, Kentucky.

 “The young Communist is a fine animal…” N. Bullitt, p 47.

 “zigzagged down through vineyards and forests…” N. Bullitt, p 62.

The original of the Nixon letter is with Lowry Watkins, Nora Bullitt’s grandson. For further information, contact Shirley Harmon of the Filson Historical Society, Louisville. Mr Watkins might well have the Hardy manuscript too. They were both with Mrs Bullitt, and neither was of much interest to anybody else.

CHAPTER 33

The 2,10+0,40 makes up the 2.10f price of the stamp plus a 40c supplement in support of the French Red Cross.

 “unavailable…the records are palletized” David Hardy, Section Chief, Record/Information Dissemination Section, Records Management Division, Department of Justice to Bigwood, Feb 14, 201: re FOIPA Request No.: 1160518: Subject: MASTERS, DEXTER .

Access to Dexter’s file as the FBI’s responsibility: April 6, 2011, to Bigwood from Martha Wagner Murphy, Chief, Special Access FOIPA, National Archives re Case NW 35470.

 “Wherever I dig, I stumble upon…” Email from Chervonnaya, 4 August 2009.

“It is Big Ben on steroids.” Email from Bigwood, 14 Nov 2010.

 “A secret history of the United States government’s…” Eric Lictblau, “Nazis were given “Safe Haven” in US, Report says”, *New York Times* (November 13, 2010) <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/11/14/us/14nazis.html?_r=0> [accessed 24 March 2015]

 “There is another aspect to safe-haven…” Email from Chervonnaya, 16 Nov 2010.

“VIVID PICTURE OF ARMS TRADE DISCLOSED …” Special Features, New York Times, (December 23, 1934). The article begins, “THE first thoroughgoing study of the nature and practices of the munitions industry in the United States reached the end of its first stage last week as the Nye Senatorial committee wound up what were expected to be its last hearings before Congress meets in January.”

CHAPTER 34

History of the Woodstock typewriter: Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 282.

Condition of the Woodstock typewriter: Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 282, 283.

Puzzlement over brand of typewriter: Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 282, 283.

Number of agents at as high as 250: Denise Noe. “The Promising Mr Hiss”, *The Alger Hiss Case*. <http://www.trutv.com/library/crime/terrorists_spies/spies/hiss/1.html> [accessed 25 November 2012].

Every FBI field office in America involved: Chambers, *Witness*, p 787.

 “with the assistance of the FBI…” Summers, *Arrogance of Power*. To see full quote: “Hiss and the Evidence”, *Humanities and Social Sciences Online*, <http://h-net.msu.edu/cgi-bin/logbrowse.pl?trx=vx&list=h-hoac&month=0412&week=a&msg=SUMdSgpHW8Ii0o285ZqnOg&user=&pw>= [accessed 13 Jun 2013].

The Hisses’ ex-OSS agent Schmahl looking for a Woodstock: “Sleuth “Hired by Hiss” Touched off hunt for Typewriter here.” The name of the paper is missing in the following link, but the date is reasonably clear, definitely December 1948 and either the 12th or the 14th. <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/h/hiss/hiss1111.0182.001/1/--sleuth-hired?page=root;print=1;size=100;view=image>. [Accessed 22 Jan 2013].

John McDowell of HUAC confirmed date and the FBI’s role in the discovering the typewriter: Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 363.

 “On December 13, 1948, FBI agents…” John Lowenthal, “What the FBI knew and hid.” *The Nation* (June 26, 1976), reprinted at *The Alger Hiss Story* .

FBI records indicate that Horace Schmahl found the typewriter : Salant, “Bringing Alger”; Fred J Cook, “The Ghost of A Typewriter”, *The Nation* (May 12 1962), as reprinted at *The Alger Hiss Story*

 “To the best of my knowledge the FBI…” Stephan Salant, Athan Theoharis & David Levin. “Alger Hiss: An Exchange”, *New York Review of Books* (April 1, 1976) (nybooks.com/articles/archives) [accessed 20 July 2012].

The 120-page report, titled “Soviet Espionage Within the United States Government”, reproduced the Baltimore and pumpkin papers and claimed they had been decoded from “the most secret diplomatic codes of the United States,.” Variations on this theme were orchestrated by HUAC in five separate reports published early in 1949 under an overall title “One Hundred Things You Should Know About Communism.” *The National Committee to reopen the Rosenberg case* http://ncrrc.org/rosenbergs/ [accessed 5 June 2013]. See also Reuben, *Hiss* manuscript, Ch27, p 9.

 “I guess you know what I want to talk…” Cook, “Ghost of A Typewriter”.

Pleasure at finding the typewriter: Cook, “Ghost of A Typewriter”.

CHAPTER 35

 “COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY…” AP Report in the *Middletown Times Herald*, New York (February 2, 1949), p 13 (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “The spy story of the century” AP Report in the *Middletown Times Herald*  (February 2, 1949 & Feb 15, 1949).

 “SPYING AIM OF REDS DECLARED…” *New York Times* (January 28, 1949), p 1 (select.nytimes.com ) [accessed 16 March 2012].

 “An international conspiracy” UP Report in the *Charleston Gazette*, Charleston West Virginia (March 4, 1949), p 1 (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “COMMUNIST CURBS FORECAST” *New York Times* (April 20, 1949), No page is indicated in the preview at select.nytimes.com [accessed 10 Oct 2012].

Layout of the court: Cooke*,*  p 104.

 “pink, genial rabbit of a man…” Cooke, p 102.

 “If you don”t believe Chambers…” Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 300.

 “low-down, nefarious, filthy” Cooke, p 118 & Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 281, 303, 396

 “the best in America, the most trustworthy…” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 281.

 “Is this the conduct of a guilty man?” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 303.

 “turned Washington upside down” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 275.

 “I welcomed the chance to go to court…” T. Hiss, *Laughing Last*, p 132.

 “I simply don’t believe that…” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 274.

“Dick has a heck of a lot at stake in…” Edith Tiger, editor,  *In Re Alger Hiss: Petition of Error Coram Nobis* (Hill and Wang, New York, 1979). Letter from Victor Lasky to Murphy, June 1949, conveying Nixon’s instructions. See Exhibit 1, p 121.

 “He had a fine articulation of chin…” Cooke, p 108.

 “sense of powerlessness” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, pp 153-155.

 “rules for a game of chance.” A Hiss, *Recollections* p 134.

 “You took that oath did you not?” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 305.

Description of Whittaker Chambers and Esther Chambers on the stand: Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 326.

“He’d spent five months, five days a week, eight hours a day with FBI agents – something like 1000 hours in all – going over testimony….” Ruben, *Whittaker Chambers* manuscript, page 224, ft 49.

“at a red light in Norristown we…” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 275-278; this material is in vol 2, Hiss Trials, clustered around page 1000.

 “remained something of a mystery.” Cook, *The Unfinished Story of Alger Hiss* (New York: Morrow), 1957 p 51.

The correct form for introducing friends: *Vintage Allies* “The Decades: 1930s: Etiquette – Emily Post” http://www.vintageallies.com/1930s/etiquette-emily-post.html [accessed 14 Mar 2015].

The book by Earl Jowett: *The Strange Case of Alger Hiss* (London, Hodder& Stoughton. 1953).

 “the most extraordinary feature…” Jowett, p 178.

Importance of Chambers’s confusions in stories of dues-paying: Jowett, *The Strange Case*, p 34.

Many potential witnesses testifying in the courtroom next door to Alger’s trial:

 Jack and Morris Childs; <http://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morris_Childs> [accessed 5 December 2014]

 FBI informants Harvey Matusow, Balmes Hidalgo, Gerald L. K. Smith, William Nowell, Bernice Baldwin. Steve Babson, David Elsila Dave Riddle: *The Color of Law: Ernie Goodman, Detroit, and the Struggle for Labor,* google books, pp 259-261. See Also Raymond Arsenault, *Crucible of Liberty*, google books, p 60.

 Nicholas “Nick” Dozenberg (1882–1954). Documentstalk.com: “Dozenberg, Nicholas (1882-1954)”. See Also *HUAC Hearings*, Nov 8, Dec 2, 1949, Feb 27 & Mar 1, 1950, pp 3539 – 3542. Several witnesses after Dozenberg were asked questions about Alger. Most took the Fifth; a witness called Sherman said he didn’t know Alger but “would regard it as a great privilege to have the acquaintance of Mr. Alger Hiss.”

 Herbert Philbrick. Obituary , *New York Times* (August 18, 1993): “Herbert Philbrick 78, FBI spy Who Inspired TV Series in the 50’s” <http://www.washingtonpost.com/>

 Matt Cvetic: *I Was a Communist For the FBI*: Old Time Radio Show: <http://www.iwasacommunistforthefbi.com/index.html>

 Mary Markward: See story by Hemming Nelson, *Washington Post* (July 5, 1999), pA1. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/local/2000/markward070599.htm>

 Angela Calomiris as FBI agent infiltrating Communist Party as Finance Secretary. Mahoney, M. H. *Women in Espionage: A Biographical Dictionary* (Santa Barbara, California: ABC-CLIO: 1993), p 39

The FBI’s infiltration of the Communist Party: Reuben,Hiss manuscript, ch1, p 15, ft 5. See also By Timothy B. Lee, *Washington Post* (June 27, 2013) “In the 1970s, Congress investigated intelligence abuses. Time to do it again?” <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/wonkblog/wp/2013/06/27/in-the-1970s-congress-investigated-intelligence-abuses-time-to-do-it-again/> [accessed 24 March 2015].

Hoover considering massing FBI agents to influence convention. Arsenault, p 60.

Three million investigated: Privacy SOS: “The Red Scare”: <https://www.privacysos.org/redscare>

Description of William Marshall Bullitt: Harbaugh, p 450.

 “Mr Hiss’s testimony…has been constantly…” William Marshall Bullitt. *A Factual Review of the Whittaker Chambers – Alger Hiss Controversy.[A Trustee of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace] (written in Nassau, Bahamas, November 27 – December 4, 1948) while convalescing from pneumonia]*, privately printed, p 29.

“from my examination of the standards I am of the opinion that it is the Royal machine but it is possible it may be an Underwood.” Vol 2, Hiss trials, p1099. Quoted in Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 32, p 10.

 “another Benedict Arnold and another…” *Plain Talk*, August 1949. From A. Hiss, *Public Opinion*, p 299.

“a natural tendency to infer…” John Henry Wigmore, greatest authority of American jurisprudence. Quoted in Reuben, Alger Hiss, Ch33, pp 63, 254.

“The only thing remaining…” See “Fred Cook on the Typewriter”, *The Alger Hiss Story*.

Announcement of the hung jury: Cooke, p 274.

 “sat rigid, with a keen dizzy look…” Cooke, pp 275, 276.

CHAPTER 36

 “I am confident that…” “The Woodstock Typewriter: Family Typewriter Plays Vital Role in Hiss Case” *The Alger Hiss Story.*

 “KAUFMAN ACCUSED OF HISS…” *The New York Times* (July 10, 1949), (select.nytimes.com) [accessed 14 October 2012].

 “Capitol Hill Demands Probe…” INS Report in the *Chester Times*, Massachusetts (9 July 1949), p 1 (NewspaperArchive.com).

“I believe a full investigation should immediately…” INS Report quoted in many papers, including the front page of the *Daily Herald* of Jasper, Indiana, *The Berkshire Evening Eagle*, Pittsfield, Massachusetts, *Chester Times*, Pennsylvania (all on July 9, 1949) (NewspaperArchive.com and newspapers.com).

“full facts of this trial are laid…” Many sources, including *The Berkshire Evening Eagle*, Massachusetts, July 9, 1949, p 1; *Chester Times*, Pennsylvania, July 9, 1949 (NewspaperArchive.com).

 “I think the entire Truman administration…” AP Report in *The Galveston Daily News*, Texas (July 10, 1949), p 1 (NewspaperArchive.com); Earl Mazo, *Richard Nixon: A Political and Personal Portrait (*Avon Book Division, Hearst Corp.: 1960), p 66.

 “…bias bordering on judicial misconduct.”  *New York Times* (July 10, 1949) (select.nytimes.com) [accessed 14 October 2012].

 “minute examination…” *New York Times* Archives (July 19, 1949) (select.nytimes.com) [accessed 14 Oct 2012].

 “The matter should be turned over to the Judiciary…” New York *Herald Tribune* (July 10, 1948). Quoted by T. Michael Ruddy in *The Alger Hiss Espionage Case* (Belmont, California: Thomas Wadsworth, 2005), p 183.

 “… degrading precedent” *New York Times* (July 18, 1949), (select.nytimes.com/gst/abstract.html?res) [accessed 14 October 2012].

“dragged down the high position of the Supreme…” A Hiss, *Public Opinion*, p 295.

 “For acquittal – Louis Hill, a business secretary…” UP Report in the *San Barnardino Sun*, California (9 July 1949), pp 1-2 (Newspapers.com).

Names and addresses of dissenting jurors given to press and jurors receiving telephone calls saying, “Go back to Russia”: all four signed affidavits detailing the abuse, see *American Bar Association Journal*, February 1950, volume 36, p 136, Google.books. See also: Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch29, p 29.

 “had a conversation with a woman…” INS Report in the *Oakland Tribune*, California (July 9, 1949), p 1 (NewspaperArchive.com).

Nixon wanted the jury foreman the jury’s foreman prosecuted: Summers, *Arrogance of Power,* p 79.

Nixon pressed to have the four dissenting jurors subpoenaed before HUAC: A. Hiss, *Pub Opinion*, pp 289-295. See also John Lowenthal, “What the FBI knew and hid”.

 “saleable merchandise” Mitchell, p 42.

 “When your star is up…” Mitchell, p 45.

 “3-Way G. O. P. Senate Race…” *New York Times* (Nov 4, 1949), p 21 (select.nytimes.com/gst/abstract.html?res) [accessed 17 Oct 2012].

 “…had been delivered into Soviet slavery.” Bonnie K Goodman. “Overviews and chronologies 1948”, *Presidential Campaigns and Elections Reference*. <http://presidentialcampaignselectionsreference.wordpress.com/overviews/20th-century/1948-overview/>

 “one per every 1,814 persons…” Stripling, p 15.

Hoover says 6,977 communists California, many in the movies: Mitchell, p 74

 “the American boys who were killed…” “The Cast: John Rankin” *The Alger Hiss Story*. See also Smith, *Alger Hiss*, p 332

Alger disliked Stryker’s “florid” style: T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 87.

 “solid background in corporate cases…” Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 400.

He’d never faced a jury, Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 30, p 2.

CHAPTER 38

 “being prepared for automation…” Letter to the author from Janice Galli McLeod, Associate Director, U.S. Department of Justice, in re FOIPA Request No.: 1171976- 00011, January 22, 2012.

 “unavailable for searches.” Letter to the author from David Hardy, Section Chief, Record/Information Dissemination Section, Record Managements Division, U S Department of Justice, 30 August 2011.

 “neither confirm nor deny the existence or nonexistence…” Letter to the author from David Hardy 30 August 2011; letter to the author from Fritz Mulhauser, Senior Staff Attorney, ALCU, 1 Oct 2011; letter to the author from Michelle Meeks, Executive Secretary, Agency Release Panel, 23 May 2012.

 “Apparently some of your mother’s records…” Email from Bigwood 14 December 2010.

 “Access Restricted”… “colored servant” Main file No. 100-3368. Subject: Robert A Brady. Reynolds Report, p 30. Special Agent Galen W. Willis’s introduction to the Brady interview, April 14, 1942. Reynolds Report, p 27.

 “ ‘flop house’ run by a Jap.” Brady FBI file, Reynolds report, May 4, 1942, p 12.

 “violently anti-Nazi” Brady FBI file, Agent Schemerhorn, March 3, 1942, p 4.

“Nazi Germany is a capitalist’s paradise.” Brady FBI file, *Saturday Review of Literature* (July 17, 1937).

 “a capitalist country would eventually…” Brady FBI file, Reynolds report, May 4, 1942, p 22.

Custodial detention. The FBI had a top-secret Custodial Detention Index of leading communist officials to be rounded up in the event of a national emergency. Here’s how Hoover described it: “This division has now compiled extensive indices of individuals, groups, and organizations engaged in subversive activities, in espionage activities, or any activities that are possibly detrimental to the internal security of the United States.” <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FBI_Index> [accessed 26 March 2015].

 “Some of the American purges of the late 1940s…” Email from Bigwood, 14 Nov 2010.

 “the purge of the stringent antifascists …” Yeadon, p 276.

CHAPTER 39

 “a magnificent old American bald eagle…” Cooke, p 282.

Description of Alice Roosevelt Longworth, her sister-in-law and her daughter-in-law: T. Hiss, *Laughing Last*, p 134.

 “equivocation” … “ineluctability.” Donald H.J. Hermann, “Deception and Betrayal: The Tragedy of Alger Hiss: A Paper Delivered to the Chicago Literary Club”, Chicago, Illinois, November 13, 2005 <http://www.chilit.org/Papers%20by%20author/Hermann%20--%20Hiss.htm> [accessed 14 June 2013].

 “In the 60 years since the case NOBODY…” Email from Chervonnaya, 4 Oct 2009. Jeff Kisseloff of the Nation Institute has been studying the documents for a very long time, but he has not yet released his findings.

 “I will just read off the first and…” Chambers, 739.

CHAPTER 40

 “relationship to our ambassador…” N. Bullitt, opening page

 “Chambers” 1939 statements to the Government…” William M. Bullitt, *A Factual Review*, p 16.

 “a romantic idealist of conspiratorial temper…” Mary V. Dearborn, *Queen of Bohemia: The Life of Louise Bryant* (New York: Houghtin Mifflin, 1996), p 203.

Bill Bullitt’s book making fun of Wilson: William C Bullitt, *Thomas Woodrow Wilson: A Psychological Study* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1967), with an introduction by Sigmund Freud.

Bill Bullitt’s book about the Soviet Union: William C. Bullitt, *The Bullitt Mission to Russia* (New York: Huebsch, 1919).

Bill Bullitt’s novel: William C. Bullitt, *It’s Not Done* (New York: Harcourt Brace, 1926).

Gossip about Bill Bullitt’s sexual tastes: Will Brownell & Richard N. Billings. *So Close to Greatness: A Biography of William C. Bullitt* (New York: Macmillan, 1987*)*, p 297.

 “I love you.” Brownell, p 229.

 “was raving after Bullitt left his office…” Margaret Suckley, cited in Geoffrey C. Ward, ed., *Closest Companion: The Unknown Story of the Intimate Friendship between Franklin Roosevelt and Margaret Suckley* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2009), pp 243,244. See also Michael Cassella-Blackburn. *The Donkey the Carrot and the Club* (Connecticut: Praeger, 2004), ft 69, p 228.

 “*savage* about Roosevelt.” Virginia Gardner, *Friend and Lover: The Life of Louise Bryant* (New York: Horizon Press, 1982), p 275.

Senate’s version of HUAC was the Special Subcommittee to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and Other Internal Security Laws, 1951–77; it was also known as the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee (SISS) and sometimes as the McCarran Committee, for its chairman, Patrick McCarran, Representative of Nevada. The Subcommittee was approved December 21, 1950 with the aim of investigating subversives, especially Communists, under the Internal Security Act of 1950.

William C Bullitt, *The Great Globe Itself* (New York: Scribner’s, 1946).

 “forces of evil” Bullitt, *Great Globe*, p 180.

 “overwhelming attacking forces…” Bullitt, *Great Globe*, p 180.

 “A repetitious and bitter…”: “Sees Threat in Soviet Dictatorship Thinks Roosevelt Gamble Failied”, Books of the Times, *New York Times* (15 July 1946), p 23 select/nytines/gst/abstract [accessed 23 Oct 2012].

 Bill’s article in *Life* magazine appeared in the August 30 issue, p 83-92.

 “did not recall either the name Hiss…” “Daladier Fails to Recall Hiss Warning” AP report, datelined Paris (April 9, 1952). Quoted in *The Lowell Sun*, Massachusetts, p1, *The Knickerbocker Press*, New York (NewspaperArchive.com) and *The Toledo Blade*, Ohio (google.com/newspapers?nid) (all published on April 9, 1952); *The New York Times* ran a headline DALADIER COMMENTS: Does Not Recall Telling Bullitt of “Two Brothers Named Hiss” ; the abstract doesn’t give page, writer or date.

CHAPTER 41

Much of the material had appeared in the *New York Times*: Roberts, ch 8 and loc 2764.

Manchukuo was based on a series of articles in the newspaper called the *Japan Advertiser* and known as the “Boyce report”, Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 339-340.

Some of the material reported in conversations with Russians concerned information that the Russians already had: Email from Chervonnaya, 14 Oct 2009.

 “vague reports about Japanese troop movements…” Smith, *Alger Hiss*, pp 339-340.

 “The contrast is striking…” Email from Chervonnaya 28 October 2010.

 “tedious, frustrating, at times ludicrous…” Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 335.

“stupefied” Cooke, pp 319-20.

 “action copy”, “code…” Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 335.

Jay Lea Chambers personal dossier missing, Zeligs, pp 250, 251: from a private investigator’s report dated November 1, 1948 in the Hiss Defence Files.

 “pieces of identity” Guy Endore , quoted in Zeligs, p 127.

 “For you see, after six years …” William F. Buckley, Jr., ed. *Odyssey of a Friend: Whittaker Chambers’s Letters to William F. Buckley, Jr., 1954-1961* (New York: Putnam, 1969), p. 87, letter dated November 28, 1954.

“As I reported on a friend…” Harvey Matuso, *False Witness* (New York: Cameron & Kahn: 1955), p 32.

 “a deeply tortured man who loathed…” Personal letter from Clare Booth Luce to William A. Reuben, dated 18 September 1969, William A Reuben Papers, courtesy of Tamiment Library, New York.

 “homosexualism… more than 30” “Chambers’s Personal Crisis”, *The Alger Hiss Story.*

 “was termed a sissy by the neighborhood children” Hiss investigator, September 1948, quoted in Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers*, p 239.

 “None of the boys had much use for him …” Oliver Pilat, “Report on Whittaker Chambers”, “Home News” *New York Post* , June 14, 1949 p 3.

 “a little girl named Vermilia” Hiss investigator quoted in Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers*,p 207.

questioning classmates about Chambers’s “effeminacy”, Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers,* p 240.

 “he had a touch of lavender in him.” Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers,* p 234.

Chambers’s nickname as “Girlie”, Reuben, *Whittaker Chambers,* p 228.

Chambers’s “homosexual relationship” with Bub, Tanenhaus, pp 39-41.

Esther was gay herself, living… Interview with Jeff Kisseloff, August 19, 2013.

The FBI, questioning Henry Bang years later, assumed the homosexual relationship with Bub. William A. Reuben papers, Tamiment Library , Box 4 Folder 24.

 “The leaves so pensile, so tremulously hung…” “Lathrop, Montana,” *The Nation* (June 30, 1926). Quoted from Tanenhaus page 41 and Zeligs page 214

 “As your sap drains out into me in excess…” “Tandaradei” *Two Worlds* (June 30, 1926) quoted Tanenhaus p 41 & Zeligs pp 214-216.

“I suddenly awoke in the midst of having…” An informant’s interview with Zeligs; Zeligs does not reveal the informants name but states “this account was subsequently repeated to me in two interviews and an extensive correspondence with my informant.” Zeligs, p 216.

“Sometime in 1936 or later…” Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts. Subject: Hiss Chambers. File number: 65-14920. Section: vol. 26 serials 3192-3312. See p 37-38 of pdf file for letter dated April 21, 1949 from “SAC, Washington field” to “SAC, New York”, titled “JAHAM, perjury, espionage-r, internal security-r, (Your file # 74-94). See also p 13, which states that the letter went to the FBI (serial number 3303, date 4/25/49) . JAHAM is the FBI’s codeword for the Hiss-Chambers case, and SAC is Special Agent in Charge. If you look at the handwritten note on page 34, you’ll see that Murphy, the prosecutor, and Donegan, the assistant to the US Attorney General who headed the investigation for the grand jury that indicted Alger, were both informed.

Alger adamant about not involving Timmy in the case: See “Q & A : Tim Hobson”, *The Alger Hiss Story*

Chambers’s eight-page confession in longhand, February 16, 1949. For excerpts see “Chambers” Personal Crisis”, *The Alger Hiss Story*. The extracts are preceded by a short introduction that says, “In February 1949, while he was being interviewed daily by the FBI in preparation for his appearance at Alger Hiss’s perjury trial, Whittaker Chambers…reluctantly gave at least two statements to the FBI on the subject, one handwritten, another oral and transcribed by FBI agents. The latter was not signed, and neither statement was disclosed to the defense, even though there was a court order that the prosecution turn over all of Chambers” signed statements.” At the end of the extracts appears this note: “The following was written by FBI Special Agent Edward Scheidt at the conclusion of Chambers’s statement: *It is pointed out to the Bureau, that Chambers has never heretofore made this part of his life known. It was first told to agents in the Bureau on February 16, 1949. In view of this it is suggested that in so far as any dissemination of this information, outside the Bureau, is concerned, that it be treated in a strictly confidential manner.*” If the man actually told the FBI about all this *twice*, it’s impossible to escape the idea that his sexual confessions were Hoover’s way of insuring a compliant witness.

“Is he a man of sanity?” *HUAC* *Hearings*, August 25, 1948, p 1164.

 “A typical Communist smear”… *HUAC* *Hearings*, August 25 1948, p 1166. Nixon emphasized the point in *Six Crises*, p 82.

Treatment of homosexuals in 1950: Randolph W Baxter, “ ‘Homo-Hunting’ in the Early Cold War: Senator Kenneth Wherry and the Homophobic Side of McCarthyism”, *Nebraska History* 84 (2003): 119-132. nebraskahistory.org [accessed 1 Jun 2013].

“under their thumb.” “Interview with Alger Hiss – Hiss on Coram Nobis”. *The Advocate*, Suffolk Law School (Fall 1978). Interview conducted November 2, 1978 with Joseph P Ippolito, Herbert Travers & Prof. Charles P Kindregan. <http://www.american-buddha.com/algerhiss.interviewhisscoramnobissuffolk.htm> [accessed 4 June 2013].

Hoover’s coercion of witnesses is all too well known. Everybody feared him and his files. One place I found a good description was Roberts, Loc 2290.

Condition of pages from the dumbwaiter shaft: See notarised statement by Dr Daniel P Norman, 18 Apr 1952, *The Alger Hiss Story.*

 “The point about the pumpkin…” Chambers, *Witness* p 755.

“BULLITT MESSAGE SHOWN…” William R Conklin, New York Times, Dec 2, 1949, Front page, query.NYTimes.com [accessed 24 March 2015].

 “his dear old friend comrade Bullitt…” Ludwig Lore: Communist activities, report made in New York City, June 3, 1942. Ludwig Lore FBI FOIA file, NY File No. 100-33352, PDF pp. 1-2. Courtesy of Jeff Kisseloff, April 2009 (documentstalk.com).

“microfilm copies from photocopies of documents for Moscow…” Email from Chervonnaya 3/11/2009.

“Bill might be selected” Personal letter from Marshall Bullitt to Orville Bullitt, August 31, 1948. Available from the Filson Historical Society.

Chambers knew Marshall Bullitt: Chambers, *Witness*, p 511

“Richard Nixon landing there in a helicopter…” msnsxtra.com/local (June 13, 2009). Mr Russell”s comments have disappeared from the net, but here’s a confirmation report: http://www.masslive.com/news/index.ssf/2009/01/vacant\_ashfield\_farmhouse\_sold.html [accessed 7 Jun 2013].

CHAPTER 42

 “An ambassador’s reports …” Nixon, *Six Crises*, p 54.

“Secrets” from the pumpkin available to non-governmental persons. See the testimony of Walter H Anderson, per footnote chapter 31 (supra).

 “I knew that we had demonstrated the failure…” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, pp 156.

 “Each of these documents…” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, pp156-159.

 “That’s a hanging charge.” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, pp 152, 153, 156-157.

 “The dumb sons of bitches…” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, pp 156, 157.

 “quiet and restrained” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, p 157.

“They had to be.” A. Hiss *Recollections*, 157.

Description of the guilty verdict as it was delivered: Cooke, p 335.

CHAPTER 43

 “Three years at Lewisburg…” T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window,* p 65, also *Laughing* Last, p 3

 “No one can be prepared for the dehumanizing…” *Yahoo Answers* [answers.yahoo.com](http://answers.yahoo.com) [accessed 1 April 2013].

 “cage…zoo” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, p 161.

 “speaking tube.” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, pp 165, 166.

 “wise …tolerant” Stephen D Cox, *The Big House: Image and Reality of the American Prison* (New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press: 2009), pp 23, 24.

“I got to say for Hiss…” Kutler, *Abuse of Power*, p 18*.*

 “He seems to be taking his incarceration…” T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 229.

 “the law, as I’d been taught it…” A. Hiss, *Recollections*, p 175.

 “The modern Benedict Arnold.” T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 229.

 “…continue on.” A Hiss, *Recollections,* p 181.

The precedent was William Remington, an economist in the Department of Commerce. Elizabeth Bentley charged him with being a Communist and passing information to her that she transmitted to Russia. He was convicted. His conviction was reversed on appeal by Judge Learned Hand only for the charge to be rebrought on the grounds that he’d lied during his first trial in denying that he’d expressed sympathy for Marxist ideas when he was a freshman at Dartmouth College. He got five years in Lewisburg.

 “He undoubtedly should be able…” T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 229.

A second education for Alger: T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 130.

What Alger learned from prison: T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p226.

 “Jail is where Alger became a human being.” T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 222.

 “Never! Don’t ever send anybody…” Smith, *Alger Hiss,* p 432, 433; T. Hiss, *View from Alger’s Window*, p 117.

 “In my sleep I always dreamed of freedom…” A Hiss, *Recollections*, 167.

CHAPTER 45

The Mafia today: “Industry experts in Italy estimate that their worldwide criminal activity is worth more than $100 billion annually”, and that requires meddling in politics. “Organized Crime”. *The FBI: Federal Bureau of Investigation*, http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/investigate/organizedcrime/italian\_mafia [Accessed 31 Jan 2015]

 “If you were Meyer…” Brad Lewis, *Hollywood’s Celebrity Gangster: The Incredible Life and Times of Mickey Cohen* (BBL Books, 2007. Kindle edition) Loc 7525.

 “Had she been able to stay in Congress…” Miller, *Fishbait*, p 103.

 “It was all gamblers from Vegas…” Cohen, *In My Own Words*, p 235. Also Lewis, *Celebrity Gangster*, Loc 3907.

Mitchell, p 232.

For full details of Nixon’s campaign, see Mitchell.

 “PRIZES GALORE Electric clocks…” Mitchell, p 231.

The *Los Angeles Examiner*’s editorial cartoon: Mitchell, p 232.

 “pink right down to her underpants” Mitchell, p 230.

Anonymous phone calls: Mitchell, p 230.

 “Did you know Helen Douglas is married…” Mitchell, p 230.

 “This is the final straw…” Mitchell, p 237.

 “ ‘spy ring’ at the heart of government…” “Joseph McCarthy, ‘Speech at Wheeling, West Virginia’”( 9 February 1950)”, *Advances in the History of Rhetoric*, University of Maryland website: advances.umd.edu [accessed 4 Jun 2013].

 “Listen you bastards…” “The McCarthy Trials & The Hollywood Ten”, Mt Holyoke College website: mtholyoke.edu [accessed 4 Jun 2013].

 “infiltrated, dominated or saturated…” “J Edgar Hoover HUAC Testimony”, Cal Poly College of Liberal Arts website: cla.calpoly.edu [accessed 19 April 2012].

“mass espionage motivated…merely by fanatical devotion to the Soviet Union.” Quoted from the United States Chamber of Commerce “Communists Within the Government” (January 1947), p 3.

“complete control over the human mind…” Stripling, p 169.

 “Communism would make a slave…” *HUAC* *Hearings*, 3 August 1948 p 574.

Jobs lost as a result of McCarthy accusations: Victor Rabinowitz, *Unrepentant Lefitst*. (Chicago: The University of Illinois Press, 1996), p 100-101.

Libraries burning books like the Hitler Youth: Jon Henley, “Book-burning: fanning the flames of hatred. *The* Guardian (10 September 201): guardian.co.uk [accessed 18 July 2013].

 “We Americans live in a free world…” “Senator Joseph R. McCarthy’s Reply to Edward R. Murrow”, *See It Now* (CBS-TV, April 6, 1954) Media Resources Center, Moffitt Library, UC California 510.642.8197 lib.berkeley.edu [accessed 17 February 2014].

For a clarification of what became the real fear – and the real cause for fear – see Douglas’s “parallelism”: *Go East, Young Man*, p 382.

“A hundred and twelve people…” quoted in the *New York Times* (July 29, 1951) <http://www.writing.upenn.edu> [accessed 2 November 2014]

 “A newspaperman walks up to a US diplomat…” Drew Pearson “Washington-Merry-Go-Round”, 21 Apr 1950. dspace.wrlc.org [accessed 09 June 2013].

Response to Robert Brady’s speech: Email from Doug Dowd, 15 Sept 2010. Douglas Fitzgerald Dowd was a student of my father’s at Berkeley; he became Professor of Economics at Cornell and UC Berkeley; he’s written several books as well as the introduction to a recent edition of my father’s *Business as a System of Power* (New Jersey: Transaction Press, 2001)

 “The process that convicted Alger…” Kenneth Simon. “One of Hiss’s Lawyers Recalls the Man and the Case” *Alger Hiss Story*

 “abstruse”*,* Simon.

 “repeated requests”… “long delays.” Rabinowitz, p 14.

Alger’s files “destroyed” Rabinowitz, p 145.

40,000 to 50,000 pages: Author Interview with Jeff Kisseloff, 19 August 2013.

 “random” choice of a judge in high profile cases: Rabinowitz, p 144.

FBI spent many months with Chambers in preparation for Alger’s trials: Fred J Cook, “A Whole New Ballgame”, *The Nation*, Oct 11,1980. Reproduced at *Alger Hiss Story* .

Extent and illegality of surveillance of Alger: Cook, “Whole New Ballgame”. See also *In Re Alger Hiss*, exhibits 6,7,10, 12-14.

 “I’d like it explained to me…” Cook, “Whole New Ballgame”.

FBI surveillance failed to find evidence to support Chambers”s accusations: See earlier ref to Sen. Daniel Moynihan”s *Secrecy*.

Oxford University Press confirmed that Chambers was working on a translation and seemed to be “hysterical and suffering from persecution mania”: his fear that Russian agents were out to get him. See signed and notarized affidavit of Paul Willert, 14 March 1952 *Alger Hiss Story*.

None of the papers in court typed on typewriter in court: “The Experts: Evelyn Erlich”, a leading document examiner, Affidavit signed and notarized, 19 April 1952, *Alger Hiss Story.*

Several typists at work, not just one: See *In Re Alger Hiss* pp 65-100. See also “The Experts: Elizabeth McCarthy”, official document examiner for the Boston Police & the Massachusetts State Police, affidavit signed and notarized, 19 April, 1952. *Alger Hiss Story.*

 “A typewriter is, as you know…” Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 71.

 “could reproduce faultlessly the imprint of any typewriter…” Russell R. Bradford and Ralph B. Bradford. *An Introduction to Handwriting Examination and Identification* (Chicago: Nelson-Hall Publishers, 1992), quoted in “A History of Forgery by Typewriter” *Alger Hiss Story*.

# US Army intelligence could also reproduce faultlessly the imprint of any typewriter: Salant, “Bringing Alger”.

#  “The President was famous for reliving…” John W. Dean. *Blind Ambition: The White House Years* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1976), p 186.

# The correspondence between Alger and the real estate agent Edward Case. Reuben, Hiss manuscript, ch 25, p 23.

#  “The typewriters are always the key…” Dean, p 57.

# Schmahl spilling what he knew to the FBI. Tiger, *In re Alger Hiss*, pp 20-32.

# Schmahl working undercover for Military Intelligence: Salant, “Bringing Alger Hiss”.

# “reams of Army-generated reports.” “A Conversation with Stephen Salant, Creator of “Successful Strategic Deception: A Case Study”“, interview by Rebecca Welzenbach on July 14, 2010: http://www.publishing.umich.edu/2010/07/14/a-conversation-with-stephen-salant-creator-of-successful-strategic-deception-a-case-study/#sthash.74uGChdu. [Accessed 10 Jan 2013].

Schmahl involved in forging the typewriter: Salant, “Q &A: Did Army Spooks Build the Woodstock?” *Alger Hiss Story.*

Schmahl working undercover for Military Intelligence: Salant, “Q & A”, *Alger Hiss Story.*

Bretnall’s orders from Donovan, chief of the OSS: Roberts, Loc 137.

 “Hiss was framed.” Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 73.

Crime created for Alger and the grand jury: Robert L. Weinberg. “Not Guilty As Charged: A Revised Verdict for Alger Hiss”, *The Champion*, May/June 2008, p 18. National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers. <http://www.nacdl.org/Champion.aspx?id=1147> [accessed 16 Jun 2013]. See also *Alger Hiss Story.*

Single entry in *HUAC hearings*, 25 August 1948, p 1171:

Mr. Nixon. Will you testify to the effect that you did not see him in 1937?

Mr. Hiss. I’ll testify that to the best of my knowledge and recollection I did not.

Mr. Nixon. Then, you are leaving the implication that it is possible that you could have seen him in 1937.

Mr. Hiss. Mr. Nixon, it seems to me I must leave that implication. I cannot be sure that I did not see anybody.

Mr. Nixon. Did you see Crosley in 1938 ?

Mr. Hiss. I would like to reply exactly the same way to that. I feel confident I did not.

Judges normally rule right after oral arguments: Email from Eleanor Barrett, January 21. 2013.

 “Nothing” presented placed the original verdict “under any cloud”: William A Reuben, *Footnote on an Historic Case: In Re Alger Hiss, No. 78 Civ. 3433* (New York: The Nation Institute, 1983), p 2.

CHAPTER 47

“In my view no court…” Douglas, *Go East Young Man*, p 379. Douglas’s reasoning was that the verdict lacked “corroborative evidence” of “trustworthy” character.

Allen Weinstein, *Perjury: The Hiss-Chambers Case*. (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1978).

Every US FBI field office in on the investigation: Chambers, p 787.

 “impossible to understand.” Vernon Hinchley, *Spies*, pp. 200, 210.

Soviet spies trained to plan and rehearse their escape routes: Farago, *War of Wits*, p 153.

 “had been arranging an escape ever since the Fuchs trial…” Email from Chervonnaya, 28 Jul 2009.

Prevalence of code names: “ ‘Spies’: Fact or Fiction”, a review of *Spies: The Rise and Fall of the KGB in America* (Yale University Press, New Haven: 2009), by Jeff Kisseloff, *Alger Hiss Story.*

The new prosecution not visiting the Russian archives themselves: Amy Knight, “The Selling of the KGB”, *The Wilson Quarterly*, Winter 2000. Reproduced at *The Alger Hiss Story.*

Hard to get permission to visit Russian archives: Email from Chervonnaya 28 July 2009; see also Amy Knight, “The Selling of the KGB”, *The Wilson Quarterly* (Winter, 2000), reproduced at *Alger Hiss Story.*

What Vassiliev was allowed to see: John Lowenthal, “Venona and Alger Hiss”, *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol 15, No 3, Autumn 2003. Reproduced at *Alger Hiss Story.*

Vassiliev’s information paid for: Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 77.

Hede Massing: “I said to Mr Hiss, ‘I understand that you are trying to get Noel field away from my organisation into yours.’ And he said, ‘So you are this famous girl that is trying to get Norfield away from me.’ And I said, ‘Yes.’ And he said, as far as I remember, ‘Well, we will see who is going to win.’ At which point I said, ‘Well, Mr Hiss’ – I did not say Mr hiss – ‘well, you realise that you are competing with a woman,’ at which either he or I said the just of the sentence was, ‘Whoever is going to win, we are working for the same boss.’ Hiss trials vol. 2, pp 1262-3. This conversation some 14 years before the date she reports it. See Reuben, Hiss manuscript ch 33, p 25. On p 30, Reuben quotes her as testifying shortly a little later: “I have a bad memory.” He gives his source as Vol 2, p 1277. He also mentions that she was unable to remember any details of what went on during her husband’s application for citizenship in 1942, unable to remember when she married her first husband or where. 1926 in Vienna? Or 1925 in Berlin? Volume 2, pp 1281-83. On her passport application she dumped the first husband entirely in favour of two more husbands who followed him.

Vassiliev on Hede Massing: Kisseloff, review of *Spies.*

FBI not believing Massing: Kisseloff, review of *Spies.*

Alger and Massing never invited to the Fields” at the same time: Herta Field’s letter to Dr Staeheim of the defence, quoted in Kisseloff, review of *Spies*.

Fields out of the country on all the possible party dates: “Dinner Party at the Fields III, Skeletons in the Closet (1990-2009)”, DocumentsTalk.com

Fields being tortured in Hungary as US spies: Letter from Noel Field to Alger Hiss, July 21, 1957. Quoted in John Lowenthal “Venona and Alger Hiss”, ft 75, *The Alger Hiss Story* (the letter itself is in the Harvard Law School Library Special Collections).

 “was unable to educate not only an agent…” “Alexander Vassiliev’s Notebooks, Cover Name Identification Confusion or Uncertainty”. DocumentsTalk.com. Quotes from Alexander Vassiliev, *The Sources in Washington*, pp. 14-17, citing Archival No. 36857, vol.1 (Laurence Duggan file), pp. 22-25. The manuscript was discovered by Jeff Kisseloff in May 2007 in Allen the Weinstein Papers, 1948-2000, Collection No, 2204C61 – The Hoover Institution Archives on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University. Translation by Svetlana Chervonnaya (2007.) Vassiliev’s somewhat abridged translation of this manuscript is now part of Alexander Vassiliev Papers at the Library of Congress (Manuscript Division) p. 24.

 “Some, not-too-honest KGB officers…” Lowenthal, “Venona and Alger Hiss”, ft 66.

 “We, the Russian Intelligence service…” Lowenthal, “Venona and Alger Hiss”, report of telephone conversations with Boris Labusov, July 21 and Dec 8, 1999.

Unanimous verdict against Vassiliev: Alexander Vassiliev v. Frank Cass & Co, London, **Case Reference** [2003] EWHC 1428 (QB), [2003] EMLR 761. **Court** Queen’s Bench Division; *5RBMedia and Entertainment Law*, Judge David Eady presiding. **Date of Judgment** 13 Jun 2003: 5RB.com [Accessed 23 January 2013]. The Timesof London pointed out in a lengthy appreciation of Lowenthal’s life published October 2, 2003, “The court victory confirmed the principle, enunciated by Lord Denning in 1970, that fair-minded, peer-reviewed academic criticism should be exempt from mischievous, vexatious and costly libel challenges.” As for the UK’s libel laws, even Wikipedia has an entry called Libel Tourism, saying it “particularly refers to the practice of pursuing a case in England and Wales” where there’s the peculiar “presumption that derogatory statements are false.” <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Libel_tourism>

“sheer poppycock…” Maxim Lieber, quoted by Victor Navasky, editorial in *The Nation*, April 8, 1978, reproduced in Allen Weinstein’s *Perjury*. See “The Case Not Proved Against Alger Hiss”, *The Alger Hiss Story.*

Out-of-court settlement for an undisclosed amount: Victor S. Navasky. *A Matter of Opinion*. (Picador, 2006), pp 239-242. Also “Allen Weinstein's Docudrama”, *The Nation*, The Nation REVIEW, posted October 16, 1997 (November 3, 1997 issue), archived in the Internet Archive’s Wayback Machine. Navasky quotes Krieger: “No, Weinstein’s account does not correspond to what I told him…” Weinstein responded: ‘… his words are… quoted verbatim … from two interviews in 1974.’ Krieger…sued Weinstein, his publisher and *The New Republic*… Krieger won a settlement, and in 1979 Weinstein apologized, as did *The New Republic*; Knopf inserted an erratum slip in subsequent copies of the book.”

 “Letters to the Editor”, *The Nation* (June 17, 1978), *The Alger Hiss Story.*

Assessment of Alger’s psyche: Weinstein, p 73.

 “In your opinion, if Alger Hiss…” General Dmitry A. Volkogonov in conversation with John Lowenthal, following a letter from the General dated 14 October 1992that states*, “*Not a single document, and a great amount of materials has been studied, substantiates the allegation that Mr. A. Hiss collaborated with the intelligence services of the Soviet Union.” “Volkogonov on the Hiss Case”,*The Alger Hiss Story.*

 “It would appear likely…” The Venona cables 1822 and 1579, both with date and 1822 with its annotation, can be found at *The Alger Hiss Story*. See Lowenthal, “Venona and Alger Hiss”; links to the cables themselves in the original Russian with Weinstein’s translation of 1822 compared to Chervonnaya’s. It is all too clear from both the original and the translation that Weinstein simply substituted the name Hiss whenever the original referred to a spy with the codename Ales.

The “likely” comment not added for a quarter of a century: May 15, 1950: See Lowenthal, “Venona & Alger Hiss”.

The FBI lists McCarthy as a Communist: See The National Archives National Personnel Records Center (NPRC) VIP list, released March 2008, known as the “dead list” Governmentattic.org

Press Officer Labusov’s comment: “If he is honest, he will surely tell you that he never met the name of Alger Hiss in the context of some cooperation with some special services of the Soviet Union.” Lowenthal, “Venona and Alger Hiss”, telephone conversations with Boris Labusov, July 21 & December 8, 1999.

Espionage encounters arranged in Moscow: Farago, *War of Wits* 161-163 & Hinchley, *Spies*, p 39.

 “money for the defence” Email from Chervonnaya, 27 Jul 2009.

 “All the top Commies in the country…” Zeligs, p 394.

 “simultaneously with Hiss. In this Top Secret…” Email from Chervonnaya, 27 Jul 2009

 “obvious fabrication” … “pure fabrication.” Lowenthal, “Venona and Alger Hiss”, ft 72: “Sivatchyov and E. Yazkov, *History of the U.S.A. Since World War I* (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1976), pp. 237-8; see also V.A. Nikonov, *The Republicans from Nixon to Reagan* (Moscow: University Publishing House, 1988), p. 26 (“fabricated accusations against him were proofless to say the least”); I.G. Usachev, *John Foster Dulles* (Moscow: Mysl, 1990), pp. 167-8 (“The Hiss Case was used as a pretext to unfold in the country the persecution campaign of progressive public men”). The last chief of the KGB never heard of Hiss until asked about him by an American journalist in 1996. David Remnick, *Resurrection: The Struggle for a New Russia* (New York: Random House, 1997; London: Picador/Macmillan, 1998), p. 320. See also Summers, *Arrogance of Power*, p 76.

Books about spy handlers include Victor Cherkashin’s *Spy Handler: Memoir of a KGB Officer* - The True Story of the Man Who Recruited Robert Hanssen and Aldrich Ames (Basic Books; New Ed edition (10 Dec. 2005). And Feklisov, Alexandre, The Man Behind the Rosenbergs: Memoirs of the KGB Spymaster Who Also Controlled Klaus Fuchs and Helped Resolve the Cuban Missile Crisis, New York: Enigma Books, 2001.

 “Total silence Re Hiss.” Email from Chervonnaya, 26 Jul 2009.

 “With my knowledge of the file-keeping of the period…” Email from Chervonnaya, 26 Jul 2009.

Informational files on Secretary of State Dean Acheson and Averell Harriman: Emails from Chervonnaya, 26 July 2009 & 24 Jan 2013.

Harriman as a Communist in FBI “dead files”. Governmentattic.com

 “known activities of German fifth column agents.” FBI report on Robert A. Brady. Report made by S W Reynolds, May 4, 1942, p 26, concerning “Robert Alexander Brady, Head Social Economist, Office of Price Administration, Office of Emergency Management”

 “only the little seditionists and traitors…” Seldes, *Facts and Fascism*. New York: In Fact, 1943, p 6.

Other books tracing the involvement of US corporations and Nazi cartels include

Black, Edwin. *IBM and the Holocaust: the strategic alliance between Nazi Germany and America’s most powerful corporation*, New York: Crown, 2001.

Higham, Charles, *Trading with the Enemy: The Nazi American Money Plot 1933-1949*, Delacort Press, 1983.

Lisagor, Nancy & Frank Lipsius. A *Law Unto Itself: The Untold Story of the Law Firm Sullivan & Cromwell*. New York: William Morrow & Co., Inc., 1988.

Phillips Kevin, *American Dynasty*. New York: Penguin, 2004.

Pruessen, Ronald W. *John Foster Dulles*. New York, Macmillan, 1982.

Seldes, George. *Facts and Fascism*. New York: In Fact, reprinted 2000.

Simpson Christopher*, Blowback: The First Full Acount of America”s Recruitment of Nazis, and its Disastrous Effect on our Domestic and Foreign Policy*. New York: Widenfeld & Nicholson, 1988.

Sutton, Anthony C., *Wall Street and the Rise of Hitler*, California: “76 Press, 1976, Reprinted by Rhode Clairview Books 2011 and 2012.

Yeadon, Glen & John Hawkins, *The Nazi Hydra in America*, California: Progressive Press, 2008.

The First War Powers Act: General License Under Section 3(a) of the Trading with the Enemy Act. December 13, 1941. *The Code of Federal Regulations of the United States, 1941 Supplement. Washington: United States Government Printing Office, 1942*, page 359.

Dulles agreements with Farben: Lisagor, *A Law unto Itself*, pp 146, 148.

Alcoa agreement with German cartel: Seldes, *Facts and Fascism*, p 68.

This list American corporations trading with Nazi Germany – with the exception of the Alcoa and the Dulles agreements – comes from pages xiv to xviii of Higham. He includes many more such as General Motors, Davis Oil Company, Bank for International Settlements, National City Bank, the Chase Bank. Detailed proofs of involvement are to be found in the text.

 “economic and financial union”… “a kind of supranational guild” Kinzer, *The Brothers*, Loc 1343.

IBM had the contract for the punch …See Edwin Black. *IBM and the Holocaust: the strategic alliance between Nazi Germany and America’s most powerful corporation* (New York: Crown, 2001).

 “I think the entire Truman administration…” AP Report that appeared in many newspapers; it’s available on the net as quoted by Earl Mazo in Richard Nixon: *A Political And Personal Portrait* <http://tera-3.ul.cs.cmu.edu/NASD/d23d381a-642a-4cb1-bd42-5373f518ed1d/lemur/3727.sgml> [accessed 25 March 2015].

 “The new Presidential elections must bring…” Seldes, *Facts and Fascism*, p 71.

 “to set up spy hearings…” Harbaugh, p 447, quoting JW Davis to Kees Turpin Nov 30, 1948 and Herbert Brooks Dec 4, 1948, reporting an interview with William Meagher. See Also Tiger, *In Re Alger Hiss*, p 3. Quoting the NYT, Feb 8, 1954.

 “Were the Soviet Union to sink tomorrow…” The source is given as Foreword to “The Pathology of Power” by Norman Cousins (Norton, 1987), from *At a Century’s Ending: Reflections 1982-1995* (Norton, 1997, Part II: “Cold War in Full Bloom”, p. 118.

 “After carefull study of every reference…” This email From Julius Kobyakov jkob@yandex.ru to “H-DIPLO [Rausch]” is available on the internet at h-d1plo@socrates.Berkeley.EDU Editor’s Subject: Lowenthal and Alger Hiss [Kobyakov] Author’s Subject: Lowenthal and Alger Hiss [Kobyakov] Date Written: Fri, 10 Oct 2003 11:10:03 -0700 Date Posted: Sat, 10 Oct 2003 14:10:03 -0400: “Humanities and Social Sciences Online” Michigan State University. [h-net.msu.edu](http://h-net.msu.edu) [accessed 6 Jun 2013].

CHAPTER 49

For information on the Record Retention Plan see governmentattic.org, letter dated May 6, 2008 from David M. Hardy, Section Chief, Records Information, Dissemination Section, Records Management Division. Subject: WILSON, ROBERT ANTON, FOIPA No. 1067891- 00. A section of this letter reads “The records destruction practices of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) are conducted in full compliance with Title 44, United States Code, chapter 33 and the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 36, chapter 12, Subpart 1228. The FBI Record Retention Plan and Disposition Schedules have been approved by the National Archives and Records Administration in Washington, D.C.”

The FBI legally entitled to destroy 80% of its archive: see “The Department of Forgetting: How an obscure FBI rule is ensuring the destruction of irreplaceable historical records.” Alex Heard, *The Slate* (June 24 2008), <http://www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/the_best_policy/2008/06/the_department_of_forgetting.html> [accessed 25 March 2015].

Unknown quantities of Alger’s FILE “destroyed”: Rabinowitz, *Unrepentant Leftist*, p 145.

The blacklisted screen writer’s file: Bernard Gordon, “Note to the Reader”, *The Gordon File: A Screenwriter Recalls Twenty Years of FBI Surveillance* (Austin, The University of Texas Press, 2004).

John Kenneth Galbraith’s comment on his own FBI files: Gordon, *Gordon File*, p 189.

 “an FOIA request should be a research tool of last…” National Security Archive at George Washington University: gwu.edu [accessed 5 December 2012].

Ted Morgan’s biography of Lovestone: *A Covert Life: Jay Lovestone: Communist, Anti-Communist and Spymaster* (New York: Random House, 1999).

 “determined that the file was destroyed …” Letter dated June 7, 2012 to Bigwood from Martha Wagner Murphy, Chief Special Access and FOIA Staff, National Archives.

 “Erasing history…so there can be a rewrite.” Email 13 Nov 2010 from Bigwood.

CHAPTER 50

Alger files for his writ of coram nobis: Personal Letter A Hiss to D Masters, July 27, 1978.

 “a right wing organization is asking for permission…” Personal Letter A Hiss to D Masters April 14, 1980.

 “will be such a conclusive victory for me…” Personal Letter A Hiss to D Masters July 28, 1981.